My NASA Data - Mini Lesson/Activity How is My Air?

Grade Band

• 6-8

Time

• < 15 minutes

Overview

Use the <u>AirNow.gov</u> website to determine current air quality in US locations, as well as other information.

Student Directions

Introduction

Before you head outside, how is the air quality? Do you know how to make sure the air is clean enough to work or play outside? Finding this information is so easy! AQI is short for air quality index and is the numerical scale used to indicate the air quality, based on the measurement of particulate matter or other pollutants. Color-coding makes the scale quick and easy to read.

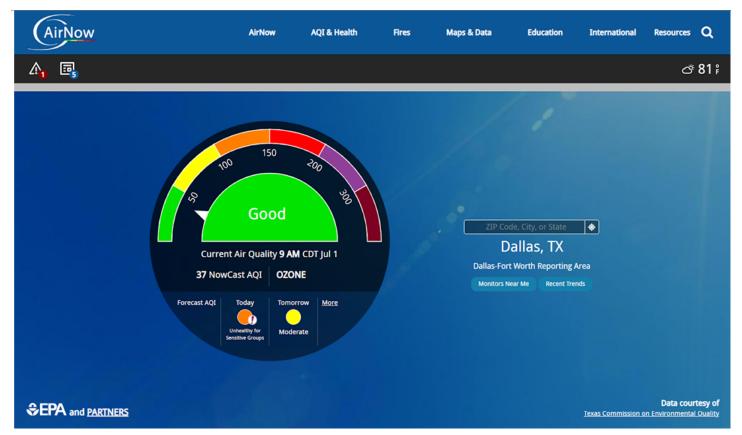
<u>This scale</u> is used by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) to rate air quality. The numeric values are determined by pollutants measured using sensitive equipment in many locations. The higher the number, the more pollution measured.

0 - 50	Good
51 - 100	Moderate
101 - 150	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups (USG)
151 - 200	Unhealthy
201 - 300	Very Unhealthy
301 - 500	Hazardous
	Values above 500 are beyond the AQI scale.

Air Quality Index categories

Source: epa.gov

The image below shows the air quality data for a specific location (Dallas, Texas), showing the numeric rating (37), the color rating (green), and the overall air quality (good) for this location on July 1, 2022, at 9 AM, central daylight time.

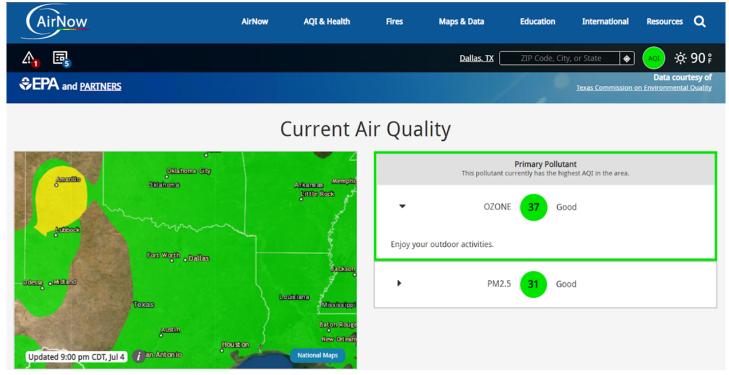


Dallas, TX air quality on July 1, 2022 at 9 am central daylight time.

Credit: airnow.gov

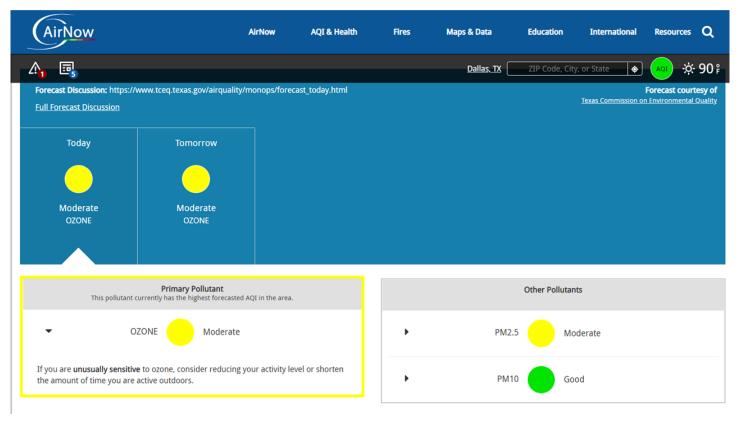
In the upper right are the current sky and temperature conditions. The colorful dial shows the scale of the air quality readings and below are the numerical values that determine the color. In the center of the dial is the current rating of the air based on the color.

Below the colorful scale, the <u>primary pollutant</u> that is used to determine the AQI in that area, which can vary by location, is identified, along with the current measurement. This value can change hourly, based on the source of the data. The hour of the reading is listed with the date. The pollutant used for determining the AQI rating is listed first (in this example, ozone).



Air quality index primary pollutant for Dallas, TX on July 1, 2022. Credit: airnow.gov

Below the map the current AQI forecast for the rest of the day and the next day is shown. Projected levels for pollutants are also shown.



Air quality forecast for Dallas, TX on July 1, 2022 Credit: airnow.gov

Explore AirNow.gov

Try it!

Steps

- 1. Check with your instructor on how to submit answers and how many locations to look up.
- 2. Use the website AirNow.gov to find your local air quality quickly.
 - 1. In order to access the information you must enter your zip code for a starting point.
 - 2. After your local data is presented, you can input different locations.
 - 3. The colorful dial will point to the AQI value for the selected location.
 - 4. Fill in the chart with the information for your location and others you are curious about.
 - 5. Fill in the number of locations your instructor asks you to complete.

Name of location	AQI color	AQI rating	AQI number	Pollutant measured

Teacher Note

Teachers, these mini lessons/student activities are perfect "warm up" tasks that can be used as a hook, bell ringer, exit slip, etc. They take less than a class period to complete. Learn more on the "My NASA Data What are Mini Lessons?" page.

Teachers who are interested in receiving the answer key, please complete the <u>Teacher Key Request</u> and <u>Verification Form</u>. We verify that requestors are teachers prior to sending access to the answer keys as we've had many students try to pass as teachers to gain access.

NGSS Three Dimensional Learning

NGSS Disciplinary Core Ideas

• ESS3C: Human Impacts on Earth Systems

Crosscutting Concepts

- Cause and Effect
- Scale, Proportion, and Quantity

Science and Engineering Practices

Analyzing and Interpreting Data

Document Resources

• How is My Air Student Sheet