
Iceberg Diagram: A Systems Thinking Tool



SEEN



Event



UNSEEN



Patterns

Structure

Earth System
Connections

About Iceberg Diagrams

In Earth System Science, underlying factors affecting observable phenomena can be difficult to identify and describe. This diagram uses the metaphor of an iceberg to demonstrate the idea of visible vs hidden as it relates to Earth science phenomena. This teaching strategy helps students to see beyond the obvious and to develop their awareness of the underlying causes, relationships, and/or conditions that can contribute to phenomenological events. It also provides a framework for digging deeper into phenomena-driven lessons in Earth Science.

Using Iceberg Diagrams

This tool helps students think about a phenomenon in four ways:

1. single or series of events to be described
2. patterns to be identified using mathematics
3. flows of energy and matter to be analyzed
4. spheres of the Earth System to be connected

Understanding Iceberg Diagrams

EVENT: This stage involves learners making observations of the phenomenon as an event. Observations may come in the forms of local investigations in their school yard, experiments, data collected from field stations and satellites, etc. Learners also begin making predictions about why or how this phenomenon happens.

PATTERNS: Learners explore the data to identify patterns and relationships with respect to change over time, geographic location, etc. By looking for patterns, relationships (and the factors that influence them) may begin to emerge. Also, learners generate research questions.

STRUCTURE: Learners describe the fluctuations of energy and matter in the phenomenon, as well as relate scientific principles to them. These characteristics help the learner identify the boundaries of this phenomenon, its structure, and dynamics.

EARTH SYSTEM CONNECTIONS: Learners connect the phenomenon to the Earth System, as well as to human activities (found within the Biosphere).

Document Resources

- [Iceberg Diagram Full Page](#)