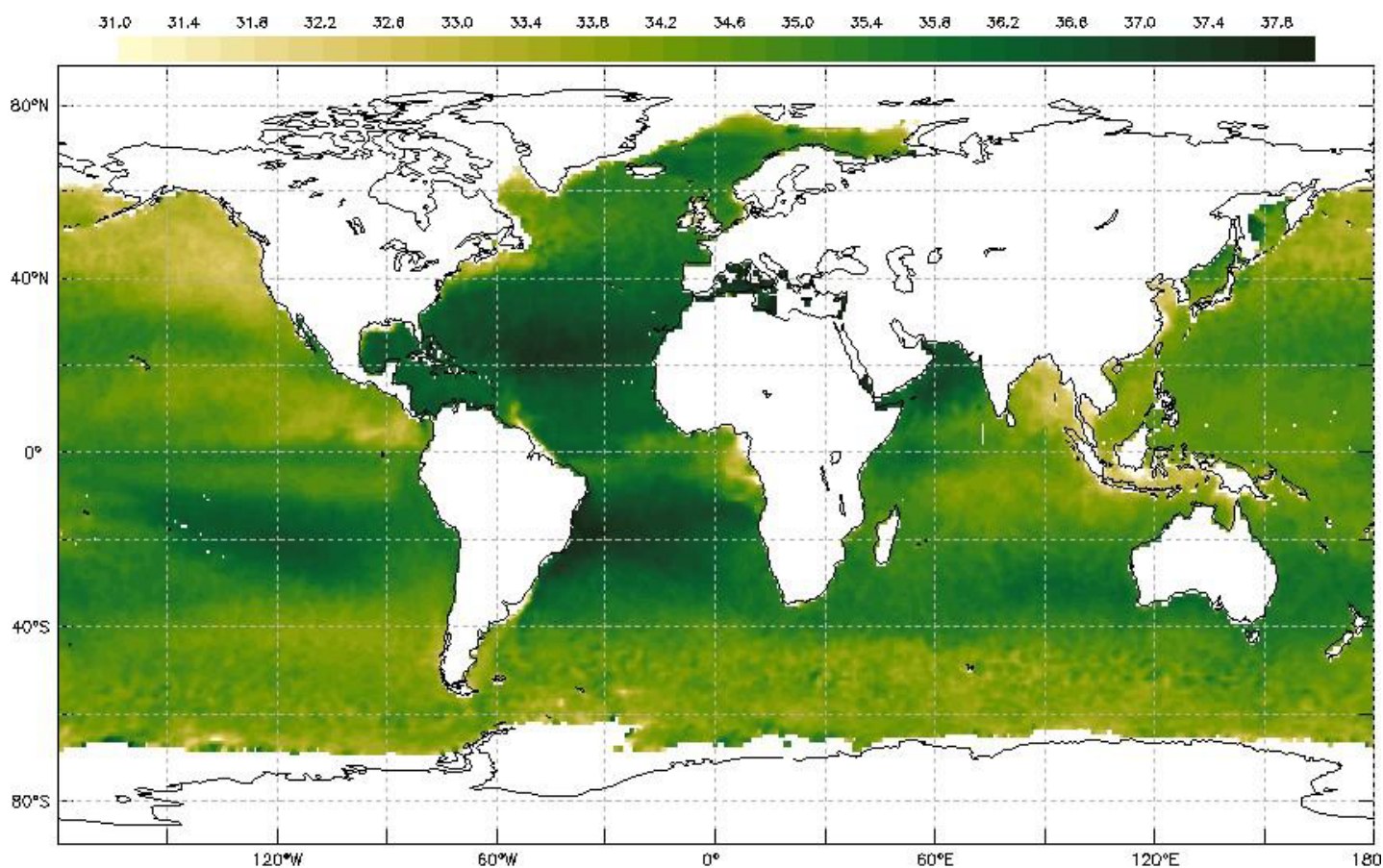


## My NASA Data - Mini Lesson/Activity

### Ocean Surface Salinity Data Analysis



### Student Directions

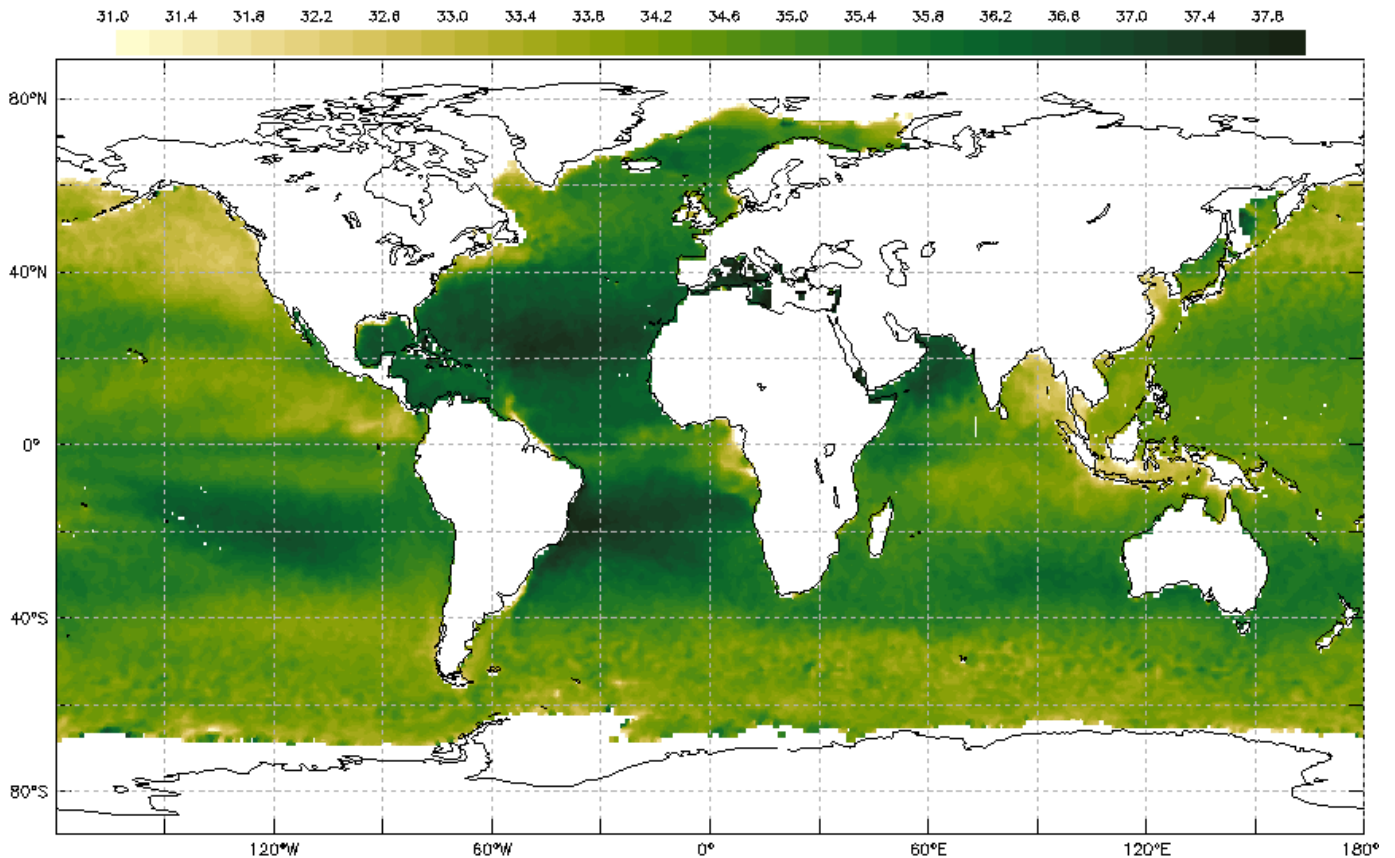
Sea surface salinity describes the amount of salt in the water at the ocean surface. Any process that adds freshwater to the ocean surface decreases ocean salinity. Examples of these freshwater processes include precipitation, sea ice melt, and river input. Meanwhile, evaporation of seawater increases salinity.

In deep ocean waters, there are currents that are controlled by water density, which depends on the temperature and salinity of the water. Colder, saline water masses are more dense and sink; while warmer, fresher water masses are less dense and rise.

**UNITS:** Salinity is measured in practical salinity units (psu). These units are equivalent to grams per kilogram, which in this case is 1 gram of dissolved salt per 1 kg of water.

### Steps:

1. Explore the [sea surface salinity mapped plot for April 2019](#).



This image displays a mapped plot of sea surface salinity for April 2019.

Credit: NASA SMAP

<https://mydasdata.larc.nasa.gov/sites/default/files/inline-images/Sea%20Surface%20Salinity%20April%202019.png>

2. Answer the following questions. Check with your instructor on how to submit your answers.

1. Is salinity uniform throughout the ocean?
2. What is the range of ocean surface salinity in Earth's ocean?
3. Which latitudes have the saltiest waters in the Atlantic, Indian, and Pacific?
4. Where, in general, are the freshest surface waters?
5. What effect does salinity have on the density of ocean waters?
6. How does salinity affect ocean circulation patterns?

Teachers, these mini lessons/student activities are perfect "warm up" tasks that can be used as a hook, bell ringer, exit slip, etc. They take less than a class period to complete. Learn more on the "[My NASA Data What are Mini Lessons?](#)" page.

Teachers who are interested in receiving the answer key, please complete the [Teacher Key Request and Verification Form](#). We verify that requestors are teachers prior to sending access to the answer keys as we've had many students try to pass as teachers to gain access.

## Access and Explore Data

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- [Sea Surface Salinity \(psu\)](#)